# The Certified Bookkeeper™ (CB) Designation

Your Handbook for Self-Study CB Exam Prep





## The American Institute of Professional Bookkeepers

The national association for bookkeepers since 1987

133 Rollins Ave., Unit 1, Rockville, MD 20852 Phone: 800-622-0121 ■ Fax: 800-541-0066

info@aipb.org ■ www.aipb.org

#### **Benefits of Certification**

The following statistics are from a 2019 survey of CBs by Lewis & Clark, Raleigh, NC:

■ 90% of all CBs, employed and freelance, recommend certification to other bookkeepers.

#### For employed CBs

- 49% of employed CBs say that certification enhanced their standing with their employer.
- 54% of CBs have gotten a new job, been promoted or been given higher-level responsibilities since being certified; 84.3% of these say certification was important to their new status.
- 81% of CBs who interviewed for a new job since becoming certified say that certification was important in obtaining the interview.
- 59% of CBs received a raise after becoming certified —75.5% of these say certification was important in getting the raise.
- 46% of CBs say that being certified has enhanced their self-image.
- 61% of CBs say they gained new knowledge preparing for certification.
- 55% of CBs say that preparing for certification filled in gaps in their knowledge.
- 58% of CBs say that being certified has increased their self-confidence.



- 48% of freelance CBs say they have raised their rates to clients since becoming certified.
- 37% of freelance CBs say that being certified helped them gain new clients.
- 55% of freelance CBs say that being certified enhanced their standing with clients.
- 47% of freelance CBs say that being certified has enhanced their self-image.
- 51% of CBs say they gained new knowledge preparing for certification.
- 57% of CBs say that preparing for certification filled in gaps in their knowledge.
- 50% of CBs say that being certified has increased their self-confidence.
- 82% of freelance CBs say that they have utilized certification for marketing purposes.

## What is the Certified Bookkeeper (CB) designation?

The Certified Bookkeeper designation assures the ability to carry out all bookkeeping functions through the adjusted trial balance, including basic payroll, for firms of up to 100 employees.

Requirements: Apply for the CB designation (pages 7-8), pass the national certification exam, prove 2 years' experience in bookkeeping and sign the code of ethics. Retaining certification requires earning annual continuing professional education credits (CPECs).

Cost of Certification						
<b>A</b>	AIPB Members	Nonmembers				
Enrollment	\$ 25	\$ 60				
Workbooks	254	314				
Prometric CB test fees	s <u>200</u>	_200				
Total cost	\$479	\$574				



## How to Become a Certified Bookkeeper (CB)

To become a Certified Bookkeeper, you must meet three requirements:

- **1. Pass the four-part national certification exam.** Parts 1 and 2 are given at any of 300 Prometric Test Centers. Parts 3 and 4 are open-book tests that come with your workbooks. All tests are multiple-choice.
- 2. Sign a Code of Ethics. See pages 10-11.
- 3. Submit evidence of at least 2 years' full-time bookkeeping experience or 3,000 hours' part-time or freelance experience before or after you pass the national exam (Undergrads can include internships and tax- or accounting-related volunteerism such as VITA, but not simply office work.) You have 3 years to fulfill this requirement from the date that you pass the exam. See the "Evidence of Experience" form on page 9.

#### **Use of Certification**

Obtaining the Certified Bookkeeper designation, conferred by the American Institute of Professional Bookkeepers, is voluntary. Those persons or organizations that choose to include the Certified Bookkeeper designation as a condition of employment or advancement do so of their own volition and must determine for themselves whether the use of such a certification process, including its eligibility and recertification and any other requirements imposed by such persons or entities, meets their respective needs and complies with any laws applicable to them.

## How to Register for the Certified Bookkeeper (CB) Designation

To register, file the application on pages 7–8. Allow 4 weeks for processing.

Once your application is processed, you have one year to complete any one part of the certification exam. If you do not complete any one part within one year, you must register again.

If you do not pass all parts of the exam within three years, you must re-register and take all tests again.





## Application Fee for the Certified Bookkeeper (CB) Designation

The nonrefundable application fees, payable to AIPB, are as follows:

AIPB-Member application fee \$25 Nonmember application fee \$60

## The Four-Part National Certified Bookkeeper (CB) Exam

Certified Bookkeeper (CB) Exam Parts I and II			Passing
	Time	Fee	Grade
Part 1 – At Prometric: Adjustments and Error Correction			
Test 1: Accruals, Deferrals and the Adjusted Trial Balance			75%
Test 2: Correction of Accounting Errors and the Bank Reconciliation	2 hours	\$100	75%
Part 2 – At Prometric: Payroll and Depreciation			
Test 1: Payroll			75%
Test 2: Depreciation	2 hours	\$100	75%
Part 3 – Back-of-the-workbook exam: Inventory			
Included in the workbook Mastering Inventory	No limit	No fee	70%
Part 4 – Back-of-the-workbook exam: Internal Controls and Fraud Prevention			
Included in the workbook Mastering Internal Controls and Fraud Prevention	No limit	No fee	70%

#### Retests

If you do not pass a part of the national exam, you can retake just that part after a 30-day waiting period. For example, if you take Part 2 and pass Payroll but not Depreciation, you can retake just Depreciation. The fee for retaking one part is \$60. There is no fee for retaking a back-of-the-work-book exam.

**GI Bill reimbursement:** Military personnel, veterans and some dependents of deceased veterans may be eligible for reimbursement of exam costs (<a href="https://benefits.va.gov/gibill/">https://benefits.va.gov/gibill/</a>).

## **Applicants With Disabilities**

AIPB complies fully with the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA). If you require reasonable accommodation for the exam, please call 800-622-0121 before submitting your "Application for the Certified Bookkeeper (CB) Designation."

## Obtaining Your Certified Bookkeeper (CB) Designation

If you pass all tests, meet the experience requirements, and sign the AIPB Code of Ethics, you will receive your certificate within 2 weeks of passing the last test.

## **Taking Tests at Prometric**

Although the tests at Prometric are listed as "Part 1" and "Part 2," you can take them in any order. We recommend scheduling and sitting for Part 1 before scheduling Part 2.

All tests at Prometric are given on a PC. Each question is multiple choice, so you simply select a, b, c, or d. Prometric provides an optional tutorial before you start. Your test score is printed out for you at Prometric as soon as you complete the test.



#### **Prometric Test Center Rules**

Here are the rules for Prometric Test Centers:

- 1. You must present two forms of I.D.; one with a photo and both showing the same name and signature (i.e., not one with your maiden name and one with your married name). Acceptable forms of Primary I.D. are: valid state driver's license, valid passport, state I.D. card, military I.D. card, student I.D. card. Acceptable forms of Secondary I.D. are: credit card, ATM card, green card.
- 2. Nonprinting, nonprogrammable, self-powered calculators may be used during the tests.
- 3. No test materials, documents or memoranda of any kind may be taken from test rooms.
- 4. The name/I.D. number of anyone suspected of irregularities is reported to AIPB.
- 5. You may take the scheduled part of an exam only on the day and time scheduled.

## Retaining Your Certified Bookkeeper (CB) Designation

To keep your Certified Bookkeeper designation, you must acquire over every 3 years, a total of 60 Continuing Professional Education Credits (CPECs), starting from the date you are certified.

The fee for registering CPECs is \$3 per CPEC. When you are certified, you will receive complete information about CPECs, as well as abundant free sources for earning them.

## **Getting Started**

AIPB offers the six self-study course workbooks shown below to prepare you for each part of the national certification exam.

There is a double-quiz at the end of each workbook section to make sure you master the skills and knowledge you just learned. We strongly urge you to write the answers on a piece of paper—not in the workbook—so you can practice the quizzes over and over. The questions on the national exam are similar to, but never duplicates of, the questions in the workbook quizzes. So, if you do and re-do the quizzes at the end of each workbook section, you should have no difficulty with the national exam.

# Preparing for the Four-Part National Certified Bookkeeper (CB) Exam

## The Six CB Prep Course Workbooks

The double-quiz at the end of each section helps to ensure you master the information.

#### 1. Mastering Adjusting Entries



Section 1. Accrual v. cash basis

Section 2. Accrued revenue

Section 3. Accrued expenses

Section 4. Unearned revenue

**Section 5.** Prepaid (deferred) expenses

**Section 6.** Other adjusting entries (depreciation, bad debt, etc.)

Section 7. From the unadjusted

trial balance to the financial statements

#### 2. Mastering Correction of Accounting Errors



**Section 1.** Where accounting errors occur—how to find them

**Section 2.** The bank reconciliation

**Section 3.** Using the trial balance to find errors

**Section 4.** Correcting current-period accrual errors

**Section 5.** Correcting current-period deferral errors

#### 3. Mastering Payroll



**Section 1.** Employees v. nonemployees

Section 2. Federal v. state laws

**Section 3.** Paying employees under federal law

Section 4. Required payroll data

**Section 5.** Form W-4 and state withholding forms

**Section 6.** Withholding and depositing taxes

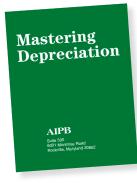
Section 7. Completing federal reporting forms

Section 8. When wages are taxable

Section 9. Other federal and state requirements

Section 10. Journal entries for payroll

#### 4. Mastering Depreciation



**Section 1.** Depreciation for book v. tax purposes

Section 2. GAAP depreciation

**Section 3.** The straight-line method

**Section 4.** The units-of-production method

**Section 5.** The declining balance method

Section 6. The sum-of-the-years'-digits method

Section 7. Depreciation under federal tax rules

Section 8. Depreciating vehicles under MACRS

#### 5. Mastering Inventory



Section 1. Merchandise inventory

Section 2. The perpetual method

Section 3. The periodic method

Section 4. Weighted avg. costing

Section 5. FIFO costing

Section 6. LIFO costing

**Section 7.** The lower of cost or net realizable value method

#### 6. Mastering Internal Controls and Fraud Prevention



**Section 1.** How employees steal noncash assets

**Section 2.** How to prevent employee theft before it starts

Section 3. Preventing check fraud

**Section 4.** Preventing credit-card fraud

**Section 5.** Preventing vendor cheating

**Section 6.** Con schemes and other scams against business

## Application for the Certified Bookkeeper (CB) Designation—Part 1

## Complete Parts 1 and 2 and return to:

## Certified Bookkeeper Program, American Institute of Professional Bookkeepers

133 Rollins Ave., Unit 1, Rockville, MD 20852

Tel. 301-770-7300 Fax 301-770-5626 Email **info@aipb.org** 

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## Application for the Certified Bookkeeper (CB) Designation—Part 2

Choose one of the following:  Application fee enclosed. (Allow 3 week	eks for processing.)			
☐ Application fee and workbooks fee (be				
lue Only the fees for the workbooks select		. (Allow 7–10 c	lays for delivery.)	
Application and Workbook Fee Order	- -orm			
Application and Workbook Fee Order	Onn	Member	Nonmember	
		price	price	
☐ Application Fee (nonrefundable)		•	\$60	
☐ Mastering Adjusting Entries		\$39	\$49	
☐ Mastering Correction of Accounting Er			\$49	
☐ Mastering Payroll			\$59	
☐ Mastering Depreciation			\$59	
*   Mastering Inventory			\$59	
*   Mastering Internal Controls and Frau			\$39	
* The Final Exam in the back of this workbook	Subt	otal \$	\$	Free shipping
is used for the national certification exam.	+ \$6 s/h per b	ook \$	\$	on orders of
	My Total Paymen	t is \$	\$	6 books
☐ Check or money order enclosed payab ☐ Charge my: ☐ Visa ☐ MasterCard ☐ A		return course w	Moneyback Guar rkbooks are fully guar orkbook(s) within 30 d Application fees,	anteed. If not satisfied lays in good condition
Credit Card Number				
Expiration Date CCV2 Num	ber (on back of most	cards)		
Cardholder's Name				
Signature				
Applicant's Name				
Company (if applicable)				
Address				
City				
State	Zip			

## Evidence of Experience Form for the Certified Bookkeeper (CB) Designation

Complete and return to: Certified Bookkeeper Program, American Institute of Professional Bookkeepers
133 Rollins Ave., Unit 1, Rockville, MD 20852

Tel. 301-770-7300 Fax 301-770-5626 Email info@aipb.org

TYPE OR PRINT LEGIBLY. HAVE CURRENT/FORMER SUPERVISOR OR CLIENT SIGN/INITIAL AS NOTED. ☐ I am an employee. ☐ I am a freelancer. **Applicant** Supervisor/Owner (if employed) or Client (if freelance) Name Name Name while employed (if different) Company/Organization name Street address Street address City/State/Zip City/State/Zip Phone number Phone number E-mail address E-mail address Employer's or Client's verification (Initial) A. Dates of full-time To (mo/day/yr) From (mo/day/yr) employment B. Dates of part-time To (mo/day/yr) From (mo/day/yr) employment **If part-time,** number of hours worked per week: Duties performed (at least three must be checked): ☐ creating the adjusted trial balance □ bookkeeping (basic) ☐ maintaining sales-tax-payable and filing end-of-period □ accounting (basic) forms and schedules preparing the bank reconciliation ☐ operating accounting software—inputting ☐ recording general journal entries ☐ transactions or general journal entries or adjustments ☐ recording accounts receivable for the trial balance ☐ recording accounts payable ☐ preparing the income statement □ preparing payroll(s) preparing the balance sheet ☐ reporting federal or state payroll taxes ☐ handling collections ☐ recording depreciation for book purposes ☐ making collection calls and maintaining payments ☐ recording depreciation for tax purposes schedule ☐ recording inventory ■ budgeting ☐ recording end-of-period adjustments and costing out ☐ reporting end-of-period budget v. actual results ☐ preparing tax returns for a business inventory ☐ maintaining and controlling end-of-period inventory □ other (describe) balances □ other (describe) □ other (describe) \_\_\_\_\_ preparing part of a trial balance These statements are true and accurate according to my records or to the best of my knowledge.

Date

Employer or Client signature

Date

Applicant signature

## The Certified Bookkeeper Code of Ethics

#### Composition of the Code of Ethics for Certified Bookkeepers

The Certified Bookkeeper's Code of Ethics comprises a Preamble, Rules of Ethics and interpretations of the Rules of Ethics.

#### **Preamble**

As a member of the accounting profession, the *Certified Bookkeeper* has responsibilities to a number of parties. Which parties the *Certified Bookkeeper* has obligations to depends on whether the *Certified Bookkeeper* is employed as an internal bookkeeper for a particular entity or is working as a public bookkeeper for clients.

As an internal bookkeeper for an entity, the Certified Bookkeeper has responsibilities to...

- 1. the employer;
- 2. society; and
- 3. the bookkeeping and accounting profession.

As a public bookkeeper, the Certified Bookkeeper has responsibilities to...

- 1. the client;
- 2. society; and
- 3. the bookkeeping and accounting profession.

This Code of Ethics is applicable to all Certified Bookkeepers.

#### **Rules of Ethics for Internal Bookkeepers**

Internal Certified Bookkeepers have the following obligations:

## Obligations to the employer

- 1. To provide the employer with high-quality professional services.
- 2. To remain current and up to date on matters relating to the bookkeeping profession. Only by being up to date can the *Certified Bookkeeper* provide the employer with high-quality professional services.
- 3. To protect the confidence of all aspects of the employer's business or, in the case of a nonbusiness entity, of all matters relating to the employer.
- 4. To be loyal to the employer and work in the best interests of the employer.
- 5. Not to engage in any activity that is in conflict with the employer's interests.
- 6. If asked by the employer to do something not in accordance with the Certified Bookkeeper's professional standards, to attempt first to resolve the issue within the employer's organizational structure or, if unable to resolve the situation, to resign and seek employment elsewhere. At no time should the Certified Bookkeeper report this situation to an outside group or agency unless required to by law.

## Obligations to society

1. Certified Bookkeepers employed as internal bookkeepers should at all times conduct themselves with integrity.

- 2. Certified Bookkeepers employed as internal bookkeepers should, when requested or required, provide government agencies or bodies with information that, to the best of their knowledge, is correct.
- 3. Certified Bookkeepers employed as internal bookkeepers should be objective in their professional judgments, actions and interpretations.

#### Obligations to the bookkeeping and accounting professions

- 1. Certified Bookkeepers employed as internal bookkeepers should refrain from any act that would bring discredit to the bookkeeping or accounting profession.
- 2. Certified Bookkeepers employed as internal bookkeepers should share new, general, nonproprietary developments in accounting with other members of the bookkeeping and accounting professions.

#### **Rules of Ethics for Public Bookkeepers**

Public Certified Bookkeepers have the following obligations:

#### Obligations to clients

- 1. To provide clients with high-quality professional services.
- 2. To remain current and up to date on matters relating to the bookkeeping profession. Only by being up to date can the *Certified Bookkeeper* provide the client with high-quality professional services.
- 3. To protect the confidence of all aspects of the client's business or, in the case of a nonbusiness entity, of all matters relating to the client.
- 4. To be loyal to the client and work in the best interests of the client.
- 5. Not to engage in any activity that is in conflict with the client's interests.
- 6. If asked to do something not in accordance with the *Certified Bookkeeper's* professional standards, to attempt first to resolve the issue with the client or, if unable to resolve the situation, to resign from the engagement and, if necessary, seek legal counsel. At no time should the *Certified Bookkeeper* report this situation to an outside group or agency unless required to by law.

## Obligations to society

- 1. Certified Bookkeepers engaged as public bookkeepers should at all times conduct themselves with integrity.
- 2. Certified Bookkeepers engaged as public bookkeepers should, when requested or required, provide government agencies or bodies with information that, to the best of their knowledge, is correct.
- 3. Certified Bookkeepers engaged as public bookkeepers should be objective in their professional judgments, actions and interpretations.

## Obligations to the bookkeeping and accounting professions

- 1. Certified Bookkeepers engaged as public bookkeepers should not engage in any act that would bring discredit to the bookkeeping or accounting profession.
- 2. Certified Bookkeepers engaged as public bookkeepers should share new, general, nonproprietary developments in accounting with other members of the bookkeeping and accounting professions.

## The American Institute of Professional Bookkeepers

Be it known that

#### Your Name Here

has passed all examinations and met all other requirements prescribed by the Institute and the rules of this Board of Certification and is entitled to append the letters CB after this registrant's name to evidence registration by this Board as a

# Certified Bookkeeper

In witness whereof the said Board grants this certificate number

A50344A

this day of August 20, 2021

Stanley I. Hartman

Stephen Sahlein Vice President AIPB STANDARD SEARCH

Barry C. Broden, DBA, CPA

Gordon S. May, MBA, PD.D., CPA

Board of Certification



#### **Contact Information**

Victoria Lubovsky, Manager, Educational Support Services 800-622-0121, Ext. 109, or email Victoria@aipb.org

## **AIPB Certification Advisory Board**

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Debera J. Salam, CPP

Lita G. Schloss

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